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Grade Level: 8th Grade

Lesson Title: Online Enticement Can Lead to Sex Trafficking

Instructional Time Required: One Class Session

Lesson Objectives: Students should be able to:

- Understand the connection between online enticement and human trafficking.
- Identify what risk factors make a teen vulnerable to being trafficked.
- Explain what human trafficking is.
- Identify the various ways someone may be trafficked.
- Understand the difference between human smuggling and human trafficking.

Lesson Overview:

This lesson starts with listing statistics on human trafficking to highlight the severity of the crime to students and then draw the connection between online enticement and human trafficking. Students will then watch a video called “What is Human Trafficking?” created by the Department of Homeland Security Blue Campaign. This video gives a great introduction into human trafficking to educate students on what the crime is, where it happens, and how it tends to occur. It is important to ensure students understand the difference between human smuggling and human trafficking, as a clear distinction is made in this video. Then students will learn about the risk factors and vulnerabilities that may make someone susceptible to being trafficked. Students will then watch a four-part video series called “Mia’s Story” created by the Department of Homeland Security Blue Campaign. This video shows a young girl who is vulnerable, falls in love with an older guy, is groomed, and then gets trafficked by him. It’s important to engage the students thoroughly in the discussions afterwards so that students can share their thoughts and understanding of the material presented in the videos.

Key Terms in Lesson:

Grooming- the process in which an offender sexually abuses a minor. This is often the first step in fostering a relationship with them and building trust.

Human smuggling- the illegal movement of someone across a border.

Human trafficking- modern day slavery; the illegal exploitation of a person through force, fraud, or coercion.

Online enticement- involves an individual communicating with a minor on the internet with the intent to commit a sexual offense or abduction.

New Jersey Student Learning Standards Addressed in This Lesson:

- 2.3.8.PS.1: Assess the degree of risk in a variety of situations, and identify strategies needed to reduce deliberate and non-deliberate injuries to self and others (e.g., digital safety, sexting, dating violence, domestic violence, gang violence, human trafficking, nonconsensual sexual encounters, other threats of violence).
- 2.3.8.PS.4: Describe strategies that sex traffickers/exploiters employ to recruit youth.

Lesson Enrichment Activity: *Connect for Freedom* Human Trafficking Kahoot! or *Connect for Freedom* Risk Factors Bingo

Lesson Handout: *NJ Coalition Against Human Trafficking* Red Flags

Student Assessment:

- Do you think human trafficking is common?
- What is the difference between human smuggling and human trafficking?
- List five youth vulnerabilities and risk factors that could make someone susceptible to being trafficked.
- What is the most shocking thing you learned today about human trafficking?
- What would you do if someone you know exhibited signs that they were a victim of human trafficking?