



High School Engagement- Grade 12

A Breakdown of Human Trafficking

PREVENTION THROUGH EDUCATION IS THE SOLUTION

Connect for Freedom is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit committed to providing free **online safety** and **human trafficking awareness** materials to education stakeholders.



Lesson



A Breakdown of Human Trafficking

Lesson Outline

1. Introduction to Human Trafficking
2. Department of Homeland Security “What is Human Trafficking” Video (4.5 min.)
 - Discussion Questions
3. Human Trafficking Industries
4. Love146 “‘I’m gonna make it’ - Stories of Child Trafficking from Survivors” Video (4.5 min)
 - Discussion Question
5. Polaris Project Handout: Human Trafficking Power and Control Wheel
6. Activity

What is Human Trafficking?

The use of **force, fraud, or coercion** to obtain some type of **labor or commercial sex act**.

HSI Blue Campaign

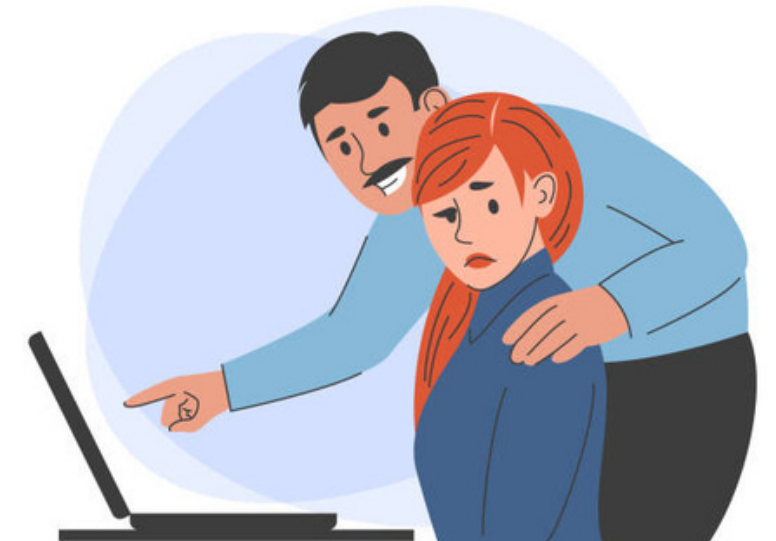


It affects **everyone**, regardless of sex, age, gender, race, or nationality.

HSI Blue Campaign

If a victim is **under the age of 18**, any act of commercial sex is considered to be trafficking, regardless of the use of force, fraud, or coercion.

The Exodus Road



Types of Human Trafficking



Sex trafficking- using force, fraud, or coercion to obtain a commercial sex act

Examples: escort services, pornography, brothels, massage parlors

Labor trafficking- using force, fraud, or coercion to obtain labor

Examples: restaurant workers, landscaping, factory workers, construction

A Pervasive Problem

The Data



The U.S. is the **#1 consumer** of sex trafficking.

US Institute Against Human Trafficking

The average age of child sex trafficking victims is **12**.

US Institute Against Human Trafficking

Human trafficking is a
\$150 billion dollar industry.

Polaris

Only **2.7% of human trafficking cases** are prosecuted.

Polaris

Action-Means-Purpose (AMP) Model

Action-Means-Purpose (AMP) Model can help explain the federal law for human trafficking.

The trafficker takes **ACTION** (*transports, recruits, provides*), then employs the **MEANS** (*force, fraud, or coercion*) for the **PURPOSE** of compelling a victim to provide labor or a commercial sex act.

At a minimum, one of each element (AMP) must be present to establish a human trafficking situation.

Department of Homeland Security “What is Human Trafficking?” Video



Duration: 4:22 minutes

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=35uM5VMrZas>

Human trafficking can affect anyone, regardless of age, race, gender, sexual orientation, financial status, etc.

What are some factors that can make someone more vulnerable to being human trafficked?

What are some things we can do to stop human trafficking?

Where Does Trafficking Occur the Most?

Labor Trafficking:

- Recreational Facilities
 - ex. golf courses, summer camps
- Health Care
 - ex. nursing homes, health aides
- Carnivals
- Forestry
 - ex. logging
- Factories & Manufacturing
 - ex. food processing, clothing industry
- Commercial Cleaning Services
 - ex. janitors, housekeepers
- Landscaping
- Hotels & Hospitality
- Construction
 - ex. welding, roofing, carpentry
- Health & Beauty Services
 - ex. nail or hair salons
- Agriculture & Animal Husbandry
 - ex. dairy farms, corn fields
- Peddling & Begging
 - ex. sell candy, solicit donations
- Restaurants & Food Services
- Traveling Sales Crew
 - ex. selling fraudulent products
- Domestic Work
 - ex. live-in nanny or housekeeper

Where Does Trafficking Occur the Most? (cont.)

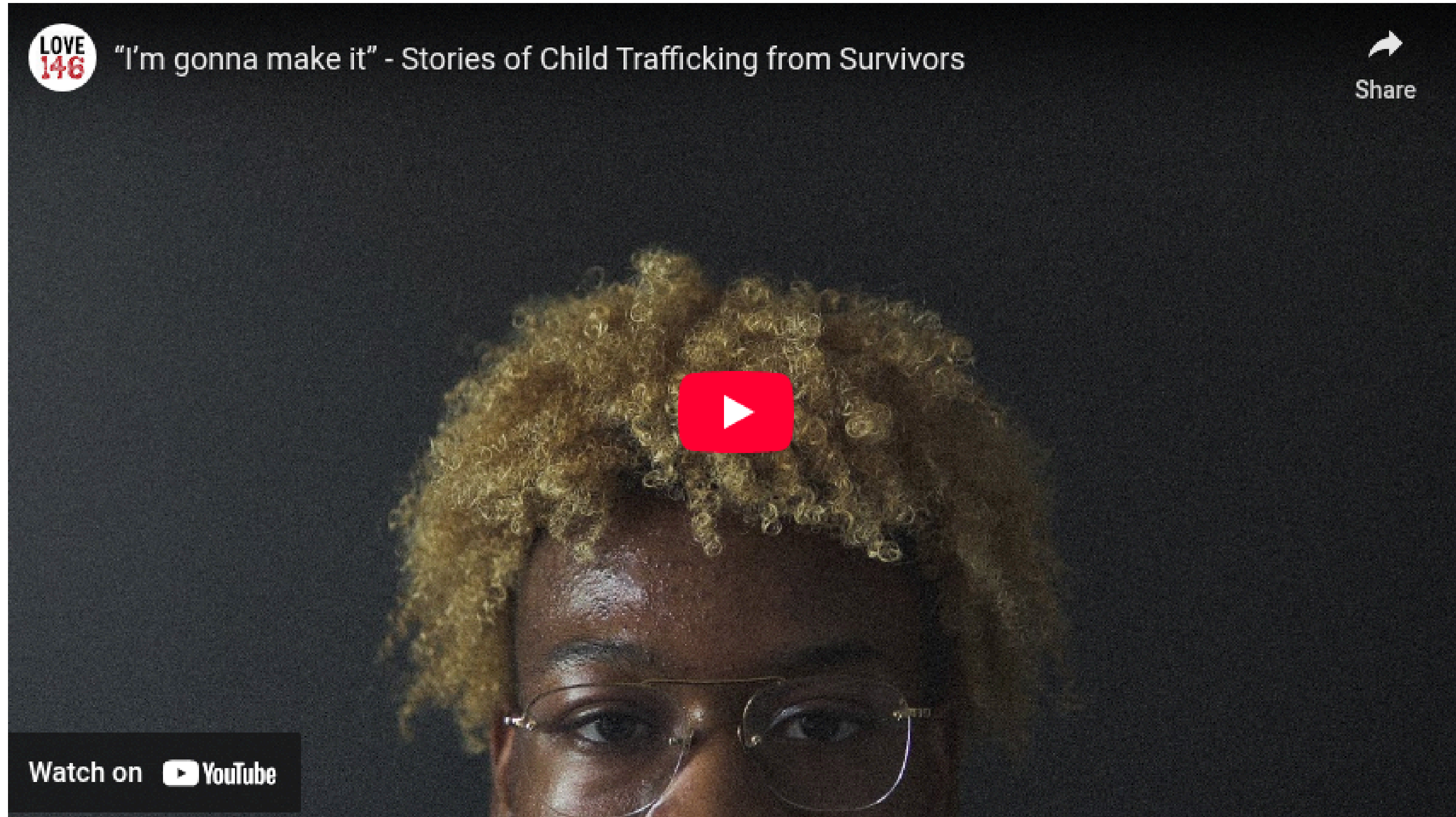
Sex Trafficking:

- Pornography
- Residential Brothels
 - ex. trafficker gives card with brothel location information
- Outdoor Solicitation
 - ex. pimp forcing young girls to meet men outside in their cars
- Remote Interactive Sex Acts
 - ex. webcams, phone sex
- Personal Sexual Servitude
 - ex. girl is sold to pay off family debt
- Escort Services
 - ex. women delivered to a location

Sex and Labor Trafficking:

- Arts & Entertainment
 - ex. exotic dancing, modeling, sports
- Illicit Activities
 - ex. drugs, firearms, etc.
- Bars & Strip Clubs
- Massage Parlors

Love146 “I’m gonna make it’ - Stories of Child Trafficking from Survivors” Video



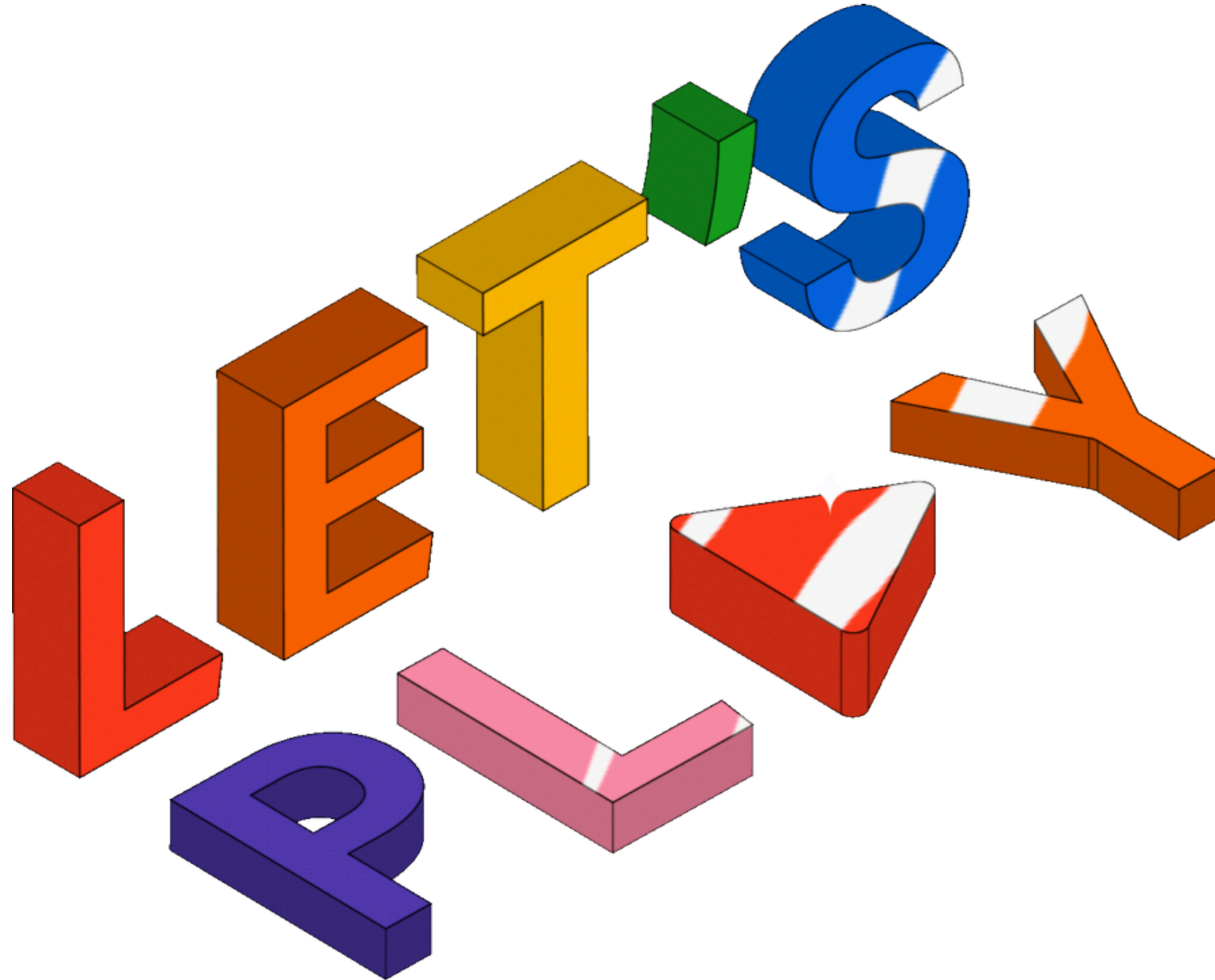
Duration: 4:44 minutes

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TwrM6c38rWY>

In this video, we saw how there were children of different races, ethnicities, genders, etc. that human trafficking affected. They were also trafficked in multiple different ways.

Do you think that you will be more aware of these issues after seeing this video? If so, how?

Activity



Activity

We recommend playing
Connect for Freedom
Human Trafficking BINGO.

THE
END

Lesson Handout from Polaris Project



This wheel was adapted from the Domestic Abuse Intervention Project's Duluth Model Power and Control Wheel, available at www.theduluthmodel.org

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Links to Lesson Materials

Oasis Mental Health Applications “Building Healthy Relationships” Video

Alliance to End Human Trafficking “Human Trafficking Basics” Video

Polaris Project "Human Trafficking Power and Control Wheel" Handout

Connect for Freedom Online Safety Jeopardy.

Recap of Lesson

Human trafficking- the use of **force, fraud, or coercion** to obtain some type of **labor** or **commercial sex act**.

If a victim is **under the age of 18**, any act of commercial sex is considered to be trafficking, regardless of the use of force, fraud, or coercion.

2 Types of Human Trafficking:
Sex Trafficking & Labor Trafficking

Action-Means-Purpose (AMP) Model can help explain the federal law for human trafficking.

The trafficker takes **ACTION** (*transports, recruits, provides*), then employs the **MEANS** (*force, fraud, or coercion*) for the **PURPOSE** of compelling a victim to provide labor or a commercial sex act.